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Machine learning based prediction of luminescence properties of ion-doped Cs₂ZrCl₆ crystalline powders

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1. Supplementary tables

Table S1. Raw data collected from the literature.

Chemical_Structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ	Reference
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.010	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972614311	0.39801105	620	7.20	[1]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.020	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972460587	0.398232044			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.040	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972153284	0.398674033			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.050	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971999705	0.398895028	625	7.10	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.060	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971846175	0.399116022			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.080	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971539260	0.399558011			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.090	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971385875	0.399779006			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.100	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971232539	0.400000000	625	7.00	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.120	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.970926011	0.400441989			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.140	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.970619677	0.400883978			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.150	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.970466582	0.401104972	625	7.10	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.160	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.970313536	0.401325967			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.180	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.970007588	0.401767956			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.190	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.969854687	0.40198895			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.200	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.969701833	0.402209945	625	6.90	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.220	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.969396271	0.402651934			[2]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.240	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.969090901	0.403093923			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.260	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.968785724	0.403535912			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.280	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.968480739	0.403977901			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.300	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.968175945	0.404419890	625	6.80	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.010	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972614311	0.398011050			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.020	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972460587	0.398232044	593	3.06	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.030	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972306911	0.398453039			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.040	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972153284	0.398674033			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.050	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971999705	0.398895028	592	3.85	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.060	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971846175	0.399116022			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.070	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971692693	0.399337017			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.080	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971539260	0.399558011			



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Table S1. Cont.

chemical structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ	Reference
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.090	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971385875	0.399779006			[2]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.100	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971232539	0.400000000	592	3.95	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.005	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972691192	0.397900552	592	5.58	[3]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.010	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972614311	0.398011050	580	5.61	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.015	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972537443	0.398121547	580	5.62	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.020	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972460587	0.398232044	580	5.40	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.025	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972383743	0.398342541			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.030	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972306911	0.398453039	580	5.34	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.035	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972230091	0.398563536			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.040	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972153284	0.398674033	580	5.28	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.045	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.972076488	0.398784530			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.050	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971999705	0.398895028	580	5.16	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.055	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971922934	0.399005525			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.060	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971846175	0.399116022	580	5.02	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.065	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971769428	0.399226519			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.080	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.971539260	0.399558011	580	4.84	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.0015	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.972623921	0.397997238	570	3.70	[4]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.002	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.972575876	0.398066298	572.2	2.05	[5]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.003	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.972479800	0.398204420	572.2	2.06	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.005	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.972287705	0.398480663	572.2	2.50	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.006	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.972191686	0.398618785			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.008	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.971999705	0.398895028	571.7	1.72	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.010	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.971807800	0.399171271			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.012	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.971615970	0.399447514			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.013	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.971520084	0.399585635			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.014	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.971424217	0.399723757			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.016	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.971232539	0.400000000			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.018	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.971040936	0.400276243			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.020	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.970849410	0.400552486			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.021	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.970753674	0.400690608	575.5	1.67	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.024	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.970466582	0.401104972			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.028	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.970084057	0.401657459			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.032	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.969701833	0.402209945			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.036	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.969319911	0.402762431			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.040	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.968938289	0.403314917			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.044	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.968556967	0.403867403			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.048	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.968175945	0.404419890	573.1	1.33	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.052	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.967795223	0.404972376			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.056	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.967414801	0.405524862			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.060	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.967034677	0.406077348			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.064	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.966654852	0.406629834			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.068	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.966275325	0.407182320			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.072	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.965896096	0.407734807			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.076	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.965517165	0.408287293			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.079	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.965233161	0.408701657	574.5	1.17	

Table S1. Cont.

chemical_structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ	Reference
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.092	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.964004408	0.410497238			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.104	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.962872947	0.412154696			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.116	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.961744140	0.413812155			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.128	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.960617975	0.415469613			[5]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.140	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.959494446	0.417127072			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.148	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.958746885	0.418232044	575	0.95	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.010	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.971807800	0.399171271	572	6.30	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.015	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.971328368	0.399861878			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.020	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.970849410	0.400552486			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.025	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.970370923	0.401243094			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.030	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.969892908	0.401933702	572	4.30	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.035	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.969415363	0.402624309			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.040	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.968938289	0.403314917			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.045	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.968461683	0.404005525			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.050	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.967985547	0.404696133	574	3.50	[6]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.055	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.967509878	0.405386740			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.060	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.967034677	0.406077348			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.065	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.966559942	0.406767956			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.070	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.966085673	0.407458564	575	3.00	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.075	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.965611870	0.408149171			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.080	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.965138531	0.408839779			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.085	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.964665655	0.409530387			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.090	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.964193243	0.410220994	576	2.70	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.025	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.973778427	0.396339779	903.5	35.01	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.028	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.973899810	0.396165746			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.03	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.973980748	0.396049724			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.034	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.974142665	0.395817680			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.038	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.974304636	0.395585635			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.042	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.974466661	0.395353591			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.046	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.974628739	0.395121547			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.050	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.974790872	0.394889503	900.3	34.70	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.054	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.974953058	0.394657459			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.058	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.975115299	0.394425414			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.062	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.975277593	0.394193370			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.066	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.975439941	0.393961326			[7]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.070	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.975602344	0.393729282			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.078	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.975927311	0.393265193			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.086	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.976252495	0.392801105			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.094	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.976577896	0.392337017			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.100	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.976822089	0.391988950	897.1	32.93	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.120	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.977636948	0.390828729			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.140	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.978453168	0.389668508			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.160	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.979270752	0.388508287			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.180	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.980089703	0.387348066			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.200	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.980910025	0.386187845	900.3	30.83	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.220	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.981731722	0.385027624			

Table S1. Cont.

chemical_structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ	Reference
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.240	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.982554796	0.383867403			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.260	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.983379252	0.382707182			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.280	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.984205092	0.381546961			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.300	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.985032321	0.380386740			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.320	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.985860941	0.379226519			[7]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.340	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.986690957	0.378066298			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.360	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.987522371	0.376906077			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.380	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.988355188	0.375745856			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.400	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.989189410	0.374585635	893.9	24.81	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.050	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.970657958	0.400828729	444.2	12.60	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.060	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.970237031	0.401436464			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.070	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.969816469	0.402044199			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.080	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.969396271	0.402651934			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.090	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.968976437	0.403259669			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.100	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.968556967	0.403867403	444.6	12.80	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.120	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.967719115	0.405082873			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.140	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.966882711	0.406298343			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.160	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.966047752	0.407513812			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.180	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.965214234	0.408729282			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.200	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.964382153	0.409944751	444.8	13.00	[8]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.220	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.963551505	0.411160221			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.240	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.962722286	0.412375691			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.260	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.961894494	0.413591160			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.280	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.961068124	0.414806630			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.300	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.960243173	0.416022099			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.320	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.959419637	0.417237569			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.340	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.958597512	0.418453039			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.360	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.957776795	0.419668508			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.380	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.956957482	0.420883978			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.400	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.956139570	0.422099448	444.9	12.90	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.030	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.973576191	0.396629834	911	11.60	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.040	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.973845858	0.396243094			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.060	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.974385641	0.395469613			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.080	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.974926023	0.394696133			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.100	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.975467005	0.393922652			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.120	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.976008587	0.393149171			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.140	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.976550771	0.392375691			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.150	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.976822089	0.391988950	917	9.80	[9]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.160	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.977093558	0.391602210			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.200	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.978180943	0.390055249			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.240	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.979270752	0.388508287			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.280	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.980362991	0.386961326			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.320	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.981457670	0.385414365			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.360	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.982554796	0.383867403			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.400	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.983654378	0.382320442			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.440	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.984756423	0.380773481			

Table S1. Cont.

chemical_structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ	Reference
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.480	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.985860941	0.379226519			[9]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.500	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.986414130	0.378453039	921	4.30	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.000	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.972768084	0.397790055	465	1.78	[10]
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.005	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.972172485	0.398646409			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.010	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.971577614	0.399502762			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.014	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.971102241	0.400187845			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.018	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.970627333	0.400872928			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.020	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.970390053	0.401215470	465		
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.024	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.969915842	0.401900552			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.028	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.969442093	0.402585635			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.032	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.968968807	0.403270718			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.036	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.968495983	0.403955801			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.040	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.968023621	0.404640884	465		
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.044	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.967551718	0.405325967			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.048	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.967080276	0.406011050			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.052	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.966609293	0.406696133			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.056	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.966138768	0.407381215			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.060	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.965668702	0.408066298	465	2.08	
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.062	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.965433840	0.408408840			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.064	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.965199092	0.408751381			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.066	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.964964459	0.409093923			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.068	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.964729939	0.409436464			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.070	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.964495534	0.409779006			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.072	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.964261242	0.410121547			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.074	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.964027064	0.410464088			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.076	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.963793000	0.410806630			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.078	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.963559050	0.411149171			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.080	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.963325213	0.411491713	465		
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.082	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.963091489	0.411834254			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.086	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.962624382	0.412519337			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.090	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.962157728	0.413204420			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.094	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.961691527	0.413889503			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.098	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.961225776	0.414574586			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.100	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.960993070	0.414917127	465		
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.104	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.960527996	0.415602210			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.108	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.960063372	0.416287293			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.112	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.959599197	0.416972376			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.116	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.959135471	0.417657459			
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.120	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.958672193	0.418342541	465	2.56	

Empty values indicate the unavailability of corresponding data.

Table S2. Data supplemented by interpolation.

chemical_structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.010	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9726	0.3980	620	7.20
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.020	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9725	0.3982	622	7.17
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.040	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9722	0.3987	623	7.13
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.050	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9720	0.3989	625	7.10
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.060	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9718	0.3991	625	7.08
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.080	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9715	0.3996	625	7.05
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.090	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9714	0.3998	625	7.03
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.100	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9712	0.4000	625	7.00
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.120	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9709	0.4004	625	7.03
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.140	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9706	0.4009	625	7.07
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.150	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9705	0.4011	625	7.10
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.160	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9703	0.4013	625	7.05
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.180	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9700	0.4018	625	7.00
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.190	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9699	0.4020	625	6.95
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.200	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9697	0.4022	625	6.90
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.220	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9694	0.4027	625	6.88
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.240	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9691	0.4031	625	6.86
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.260	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9688	0.4035	625	6.84
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.280	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9685	0.4040	625	6.82
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.300	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9682	0.4044	625	6.80
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.010	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9726	0.3980	609	4.93
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.020	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9725	0.3982	593	3.06
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.030	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9723	0.3985	593	3.32
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.040	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9722	0.3987	592	3.59
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.050	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9720	0.3989	592	3.85
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.060	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9718	0.3991	592	3.87
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.070	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9717	0.3993	592	3.89
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.080	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9715	0.3996	592	3.91
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.090	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9714	0.3998	592	3.93
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.100	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9712	0.4000	592	3.95
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.005	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9727	0.3979	592	5.58
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.010	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9726	0.3980	580	5.61
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.015	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9725	0.3981	580	5.62
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.020	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9725	0.3982	580	5.40
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.025	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9724	0.3983	580	5.37
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.030	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9723	0.3985	580	5.34
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.035	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9722	0.3986	580	5.31
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.040	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9722	0.3987	580	5.28
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.045	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9721	0.3988	580	5.22
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.050	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9720	0.3989	580	5.16
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.055	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9719	0.3990	580	5.09
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.060	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9718	0.3991	580	5.02
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.065	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9718	0.3992	580	4.93
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Sb ³⁺	Sb	0.080	0.76	2.05	3	121.76	0.9715	0.3996	580	4.84
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.002	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9726	0.3980	570	3.70
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.002	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9726	0.3981	572	2.05
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.003	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9725	0.3982	572	2.06
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.005	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9723	0.3985	572	2.50

Table S2. Cont.

chemical_structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.006	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9722	0.3986	572	2.11
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.008	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9720	0.3989	572	1.72
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.010	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9718	0.3992	572	1.71
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.012	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9716	0.3994	573	1.71
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.013	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9715	0.3996	573	1.70
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.014	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9714	0.3997	574	1.70
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.016	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9712	0.4000	574	1.69
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.018	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9710	0.4003	575	1.68
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.020	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9708	0.4006	575	1.68
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.021	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9708	0.4007	576	1.67
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.024	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9705	0.4011	575	1.62
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.028	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9701	0.4017	575	1.57
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.032	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9697	0.4022	574	1.52
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.036	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9693	0.4028	574	1.48
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.040	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9689	0.4033	574	1.43
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.044	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9686	0.4039	573	1.38
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.048	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9682	0.4044	573	1.33
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.052	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9678	0.4050	573	1.31
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.056	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9674	0.4055	573	1.29
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.060	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9670	0.4061	574	1.27
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.064	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9667	0.4066	574	1.25
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.068	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9663	0.4072	574	1.23
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.072	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9659	0.4077	574	1.21
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.076	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9655	0.4083	574	1.19
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.079	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9652	0.4087	575	1.17
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.092	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9640	0.4105	575	1.13
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.104	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9629	0.4122	575	1.10
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.116	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9617	0.4138	575	1.06
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.128	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9606	0.4155	575	1.02
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.140	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9595	0.4171	575	0.99
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.148	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9587	0.4182	575	0.95
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.010	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9718	0.3992	572	6.30
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.015	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9713	0.3999	572	5.80
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.020	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9708	0.4006	572	5.30
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.025	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9704	0.4012	572	4.80
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.030	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9699	0.4019	572	4.30
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.035	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9694	0.4026	573	4.10
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.040	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9689	0.4033	573	3.90
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.045	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9685	0.4040	574	3.70
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.050	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9680	0.4047	574	3.50
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.055	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9675	0.4054	574	3.38
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.060	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9670	0.4061	575	3.25
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.065	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9666	0.4068	575	3.13
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.070	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9661	0.4075	575	3.00
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.075	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9656	0.4081	575	2.93
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.080	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9651	0.4088	576	2.85
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.085	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9647	0.4095	576	2.78
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Te ⁴⁺	Te	0.090	0.97	2.1	4	127.6	0.9642	0.4102	576	2.70

Table S2. *Cont.*

chemical_structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.025	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9738	0.3963	904	35.01
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.028	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9739	0.3962	903	34.97
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.030	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9740	0.3960	903	34.92
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.034	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9741	0.3958	902	34.88
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.038	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9743	0.3956	902	34.83
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.042	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9745	0.3954	901	34.79
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.046	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9746	0.3951	901	34.74
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.050	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9748	0.3949	900	34.70
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.054	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9750	0.3947	900	34.50
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.058	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9751	0.3944	900	34.31
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.062	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9753	0.3942	899	34.11
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.066	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9754	0.3940	899	33.91
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.070	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9756	0.3937	899	33.72
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.078	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9759	0.3933	898	33.52
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.086	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9763	0.3928	898	33.32
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.094	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9766	0.3923	897	33.13
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.100	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9768	0.3920	897	32.93
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.120	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9776	0.3908	898	32.51
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.140	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9785	0.3897	898	32.09
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.160	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9793	0.3885	899	31.67
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.180	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9801	0.3873	900	31.25
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.200	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9809	0.3862	900	30.83
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.220	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9817	0.3850	900	30.23
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.240	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9826	0.3839	899	29.63
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.260	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9834	0.3827	898	29.02
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.280	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9842	0.3815	898	28.42
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.300	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9850	0.3804	897	27.82
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.320	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9859	0.3792	896	27.22
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.340	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9867	0.3781	896	26.62
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.360	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9875	0.3769	895	26.01
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.380	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9884	0.3757	895	25.41
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Cr ³⁺	Cr	0.400	0.615	1.66	3	51.996	0.9892	0.3746	894	24.81
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.050	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9707	0.4008	444	12.60
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.060	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9702	0.4014	444	12.64
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.070	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9698	0.4020	444	12.68
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.080	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9694	0.4027	444	12.72
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.090	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9690	0.4033	445	12.76
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.100	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9686	0.4039	445	12.80
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.120	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9677	0.4051	445	12.84
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.140	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9669	0.4063	445	12.88
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.160	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9660	0.4075	445	12.92
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.180	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9652	0.4087	445	12.96
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.200	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9644	0.4099	445	13.00
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.220	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9636	0.4112	445	12.99
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.240	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9627	0.4124	445	12.98
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.260	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9619	0.4136	445	12.97
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.280	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9611	0.4148	445	12.96
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ : Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.300	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9602	0.4160	445	12.95

Table S2. *Cont.*

chemical_structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.320	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9594	0.4172	445	12.94
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.340	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9586	0.4185	445	12.93
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.360	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9578	0.4197	445	12.92
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.380	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9570	0.4209	445	12.91
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mn ²⁺	Mn	0.400	0.83	1.55	2	54.94	0.9561	0.4221	445	12.90
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.030	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9736	0.3966	911	11.60
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.040	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9738	0.3962	912	11.34
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.060	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9744	0.3955	913	11.09
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.080	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9749	0.3947	914	10.83
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.100	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9755	0.3939	914	10.57
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.120	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9760	0.3931	915	10.31
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.140	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9766	0.3924	916	10.06
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.150	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9768	0.3920	917	9.80
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.160	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9771	0.3916	917	9.25
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.200	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9782	0.3901	918	8.70
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.240	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9793	0.3885	918	8.15
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.280	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9804	0.3870	919	7.60
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.320	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9815	0.3854	919	7.05
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.360	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9826	0.3839	919	6.50
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.400	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9837	0.3823	920	5.95
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.440	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9848	0.3808	920	5.40
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.480	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9859	0.3792	921	4.85
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Mo ⁴⁺	Mo	0.500	0.65	2.16	4	95.95	0.9864	0.3785	921	4.30
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.000	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9728	0.3978	465	1.78
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.005	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9722	0.3986	465	1.80
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.010	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9716	0.3995	465	1.82
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.014	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9711	0.4002	465	1.84
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.018	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9706	0.4009	465	1.86
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.020	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9704	0.4012	465	1.88
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.024	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9699	0.4019	465	1.90
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.028	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9694	0.4026	465	1.92
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.032	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9690	0.4033	465	1.94
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.036	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9685	0.4040	465	1.96
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.040	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9680	0.4046	465	1.98
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.044	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9676	0.4053	465	2.00
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.048	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9671	0.4060	465	2.02
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.052	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9666	0.4067	465	2.04
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.056	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9661	0.4074	465	2.06
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.060	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9657	0.4081	465	2.08
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.062	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9654	0.4084	465	2.10
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.064	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9652	0.4088	465	2.13
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.066	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9650	0.4091	465	2.15
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.068	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9647	0.4094	465	2.17
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.070	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9645	0.4098	465	2.19
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.072	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9643	0.4101	465	2.22
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.074	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9640	0.4105	465	2.24
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.076	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9638	0.4108	465	2.26
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.078	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9636	0.4111	465	2.29

Table S2. *Cont.*

chemical_structure	D	D_conc	R	EN	V	M	t	μ	EW	τ
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.080	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9633	0.4115	465	2.31
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.082	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9631	0.4118	465	2.33
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.086	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9626	0.4125	465	2.35
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.090	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9622	0.4132	465	2.38
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.094	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9617	0.4139	465	2.40
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.098	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9612	0.4146	465	2.42
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.100	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9610	0.4149	465	2.45
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.104	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9605	0.4156	465	2.47
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.108	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9601	0.4163	465	2.49
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.112	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9596	0.4170	465	2.51
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.116	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9591	0.4177	465	2.54
Cs ₂ ZrCl ₆ :Bi ³⁺	Bi	0.120	1.03	2.02	3	208.98	0.9587	0.4183	465	2.56

Table S3. Summary of models used in this work.

Models name	Description
sklearn.linear_model.Ridge	Linear regressor
sklearn.neighbors.KNeighborsRegressor	K-nearest neighbors regressor
sklearn.tree.DecisionTreeRegressor	Decision tree regressor
sklearn.neural_network.MLPRegressor	Multi-layer Perceptron regressor
sklearn.ensemble.RandomForestRegressor	Random Forest regressor
sklearn.svm.SVR	Support vector regressor
Xgboost.XGBRegressor	Extreme gradient boosting regressor

Table S4. Summary of optimized hyperparameters used in regression models.

Models	Parameters
RR for predicting EW	'alpha': 0.0003321278571510038, 'copy_X': True, 'fit_intercept': True, 'positive': False, 'solver': 'cholesky', 'tol': 0.0001
RR for predicting τ	'alpha': 1.2259340307824374e-05, 'copy_X': True, 'fit_intercept': False, 'positive': False, 'solver': 'auto', 'tol': 0.0001
KNR for predicting EW	'algorithm': 'auto', 'leaf_size': 30, 'metric': 'minkowski', 'metric_params': None, 'n_jobs': None, 'n_neighbors': 8, 'p': 1, 'weights': 'uniform'
KNR for predicting τ	'algorithm': 'auto', 'leaf_size': 30, 'metric': 'manhattan', 'metric_params': None, 'n_jobs': None, 'n_neighbors': 5, 'p': 2, 'weights': 'uniform'
SVR for predicting EW	'C': 9.757228091152033, 'cache_size': 200, 'coef0': 0.0, 'degree': 3, 'epsilon': 0.029103262337218397, 'gamma': 'scale', 'kernel': 'linear', 'max_iter': -1, 'shrinking': True, 'tol': 0.001, 'verbose': False
SVR for predicting τ	'C': 9.937494751747728, 'cache_size': 200, 'coef0': 0.0, 'degree': 3, 'epsilon': 0.040073794933765935, 'gamma': 'scale', 'kernel': 'linear', 'max_iter': -1, 'shrinking': True, 'tol': 0.001, 'verbose': False
MLPR for predicting EW	'activation': 'relu', 'alpha': 0.03760224927793436, 'batch_size': 'auto', 'beta_1': 0.9, 'beta_2': 0.999, 'early_stopping': False, 'epsilon': 1e-08, 'hidden_layer_sizes': (256, 128), 'learning_rate': 'constant', 'learning_rate_init': 0.001, 'max_fun': 15000, 'max_iter': 19000, 'momentum': 0.9, 'n_iter_no_change': 150, 'nesterovs_momentum': True, 'power_t': 0.5, 'random_state': None, 'shuffle': True, 'solver': 'adam', 'tol': 7.187333681105005e-05, 'validation_fraction': 0.1, 'verbose': False, 'warm_start': False

Table S4. Cont.

Models	Parameters
MLPR for predicting τ	'activation': 'relu', 'alpha': 0.35724177191478235, 'batch_size': 'auto', 'beta_1': 0.9, 'beta_2': 0.999, 'early_stopping': False, 'epsilon': 1e-08, 'hidden_layer_sizes': (256, 128), 'learning_rate': 'constant', 'learning_rate_init': 0.001, 'max_fun': 15000, 'max_iter': 12000, 'momentum': 0.9, 'n_iter_no_change': 200, 'nesterovs_momentum': True, 'power_t': 0.5, 'random_state': None, 'shuffle': True, 'solver': 'adam', 'tol': 4.6943183404648796e-05, 'validation_fraction': 0.1, 'verbose': False, 'warm_start': False, 'bootstrap': True, 'ccp_alpha': 0.0, 'criterion': 'squared_error', 'max_depth': None, 'max_features': None, 'max_leaf_nodes': None, 'max_samples': None,
RFR for predicting EW	'min_impurity_decrease': 0.0, 'min_samples_leaf': 6, 'min_samples_split': 5, 'min_weight_fraction_leaf': 0.0, 'monotonic_cst': None, 'n_estimators': 250, 'n_jobs': None, 'oob_score': False, 'random_state': None, 'verbose': 0, 'warm_start': False, 'bootstrap': False, 'ccp_alpha': 0.0, 'criterion': 'squared_error', 'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'max_leaf_nodes': None, 'max_samples': None,
RFR for predicting τ	'min_impurity_decrease': 0.0, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'min_samples_split': 4, 'min_weight_fraction_leaf': 0.0, 'monotonic_cst': None, 'n_estimators': 650, 'n_jobs': None, 'oob_score': False, 'random_state': None, 'verbose': 0, 'warm_start': False, 'objective': 'reg:squarederror', 'base_score': None, 'booster': None, 'callbacks': None, 'colsample_bylevel': None, 'colsample_bynode': None, 'colsample_bytree': 1.0, 'device': None, 'early_stopping_rounds': None, 'enable_categorical': False, 'eval_metric': None, 'feature_types': None, 'feature_weights': None, 'gamma': 0.1, 'grow_policy': None, 'importance_type': None, 'interaction_constraints': None, 'learning_rate': 0.0241355159221002, 'max_bin': None, 'max_cat_threshold': None,
XGBR for predicting EW	'max_cat_to_onehot': None, 'max_delta_step': None, 'max_depth': 3, 'max_leaves': None, 'min_child_weight': 3, 'missing': nan, 'monotone_constraints': None, 'multi_strategy': None, 'n_estimators': 200, 'n_jobs': None, 'num_parallel_tree': None, 'random_state': 42, 'reg_alpha': 0.5, 'reg_lambda': 1.5, 'sampling_method': None, 'scale_pos_weight': None, 'subsample': 0.6, 'tree_method': None, 'validate_parameters': None, 'verbosity': None, 'objective': 'reg:squarederror', 'base_score': None, 'booster': None, 'callbacks': None, 'colsample_bylevel': None, 'colsample_bynode': None, 'colsample_bytree': 0.6, 'device': None, 'early_stopping_rounds': None, 'enable_categorical': False, 'eval_metric': None, 'feature_types': None, 'feature_weights': None, 'gamma': 0.3, 'grow_policy': None, 'importance_type': None, 'interaction_constraints': None, 'learning_rate': 0.027437834976407963, 'max_bin': None, 'max_cat_threshold': None,
XGBR for predicting τ	'max_cat_to_onehot': None, 'max_delta_step': None, 'max_depth': 3, 'max_leaves': None, 'min_child_weight': 1, 'missing': nan, 'monotone_constraints': None, 'multi_strategy': None, 'n_estimators': 400, 'n_jobs': None, 'num_parallel_tree': None, 'random_state': 42, 'reg_alpha': 0.30000000000000004, 'reg_lambda': 1.5, 'sampling_method': None, 'scale_pos_weight': None, 'subsample': 1.0, 'tree_method': None, 'validate_parameters': None, 'verbosity': None

Table S5. Quantitative overfitting evaluation for the prediction target EW.

Model	Train R ²	Test R ²	R ² Gap	Train MSE	Test MSE	Assessment
RR	0.9969	0.9982	−0.0013	87.7635	44.6618	No obvious overfitting
KNR	0.9980	0.9999	−0.0019	56.6353	1.4434	No obvious overfitting
SVR	0.9900	0.9826	0.0075	285.7299	441.1791	No obvious overfitting
RFR	0.9980	0.9998	−0.0018	57.7345	5.9468	No obvious overfitting
XGBR	0.9982	0.9995	−0.0013	52.4383	13.1429	No obvious overfitting
MLPR	0.9978	0.9996	−0.0018	64.3239	10.0158	No obvious overfitting

R² gap > 0.15: Obvious overfitting with insufficient generalization capacity

0.05 < R² gap ≤ 0.15: Mild overfitting, generally acceptable

R² gap ≤ 0.05: Negligible overfitting with strong generalization ability

Table S6. Quantitative overfitting evaluation for the prediction target τ .

Model	Train R ²	Test R ²	R ² Gap	Train MSE	Test MSE	Assessment
RR	0.9899	0.9771	0.0128	1.1370	1.9793	No obvious overfitting
KNR	0.9943	0.9851	0.0091	0.6488	1.2830	No obvious overfitting
SVR	0.9810	0.9578	0.0232	2.1472	3.6452	No obvious overfitting
RFR	0.9946	0.9887	0.0059	0.6075	0.9747	No obvious overfitting
XGBR	0.9948	0.9862	0.0086	0.5833	1.1924	No obvious overfitting
MLPR	0.9935	0.9875	0.0061	0.7293	1.0822	No obvious overfitting

R² gap > 0.15: Obvious overfitting with insufficient generalization capacity

0.05 < R² gap ≤ 0.15: Mild overfitting, generally acceptable

R² gap ≤ 0.05: Negligible overfitting with strong generalization ability

2. Partial code

The machine learning program was compiled and run using Jupyter Notebook.

```
## Feature Engineering
data=pd.read_excel('Supporting Information TABLE S2.xlsx')
data.head()
data.info()
data.isnull().sum()
data.columns
database1_name = ['D']
database1 = data[database1_name]
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
onehot1 = OneHotEncoder()
A = onehot1.fit_transform(database1).toarray()
pd.DataFrame(A)
label = onehot1.categories_
col = list(label[0])
data1 = pd.DataFrame(A, columns=col)
```

```

data1
database2_name = [ 'D_conc', 'R', 'EN', 'Valence', 'M', 't', 'μ', 'EW', 'τ']
data2 = data[database2_name]
data3=pd.concat([data1,data2],axis=1)
data3
data3.columns
data3.columns
data4_columns = data3.columns.drop('μ')
data4=data3[data4_columns]
data4
plt.figure(figsize=(15,12),dpi=600)
corr=data4.corr()
mask = np.triu(np.ones_like(corr, dtype=bool))
sns.heatmap(corr,mask=mask,annot=True,cmap='coolwarm')
## Specify the feature matrix X and target variable Y, and split the dataset into training and test sets.
X = data4.iloc[:,0:12]
Y = data4.iloc[:,12:14]
print("Print the column names of X ", X.columns)
print("Print the column names of Y ", Y.columns)
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)
print("Training set input ", x_train.shape)
print("Training set output ", y_train.shape)
print("Test set input", x_test.shape)
print("Test set output ", y_test.shape)
print("Column names of the test set output ", y_train.columns)

## Hyperparameter Optimization for Multi-layer Perceptron Regressor
%%time
import optuna
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
def objective(trial, x_train, y_value):
    params = {
        "hidden_layer_sizes": trial.suggest_categorical('hidden_layer_sizes',
        [(32,), (64,), (64, 32), (128,), (128, 64), (128, 64, 32), (256,), (256, 128)]),
        "solver": trial.suggest_categorical('solver', ['adam', 'sgd']),
        "max_iter": trial.suggest_int('max_iter', 5000, 30000, step=1000),
        "alpha": trial.suggest_float('alpha', 1e-5, 1.0, log=True),
        "early_stopping": True,
        "n_iter_no_change": trial.suggest_int('n_iter_no_change', 50, 200, step=50),
        "tol": trial.suggest_float('tol', 1e-5, 1e-3, log=True)
    }
    model = MLPRegressor(**params)
    scores = cross_val_score(model, x_train, y_value, cv=10,
    scoring='neg_root_mean_squared_error',n_jobs=-1,verbose=0)
    return scores.mean()

variables = {'EW': y_train['EW'],
            'τ': y_train['τ']}
}
mlp_best_models = {}

```

```

for y_name, y_value in variables.items():
    print(f'Optimizing for {y_name}...')
    study = optuna.create_study(
        direction='maximize',
        sampler=optuna.samplers.CmaEsSampler(seed=42),
        pruner=optuna.pruners.SuccessiveHalvingPruner()
    )
    study.optimize(lambda trial: objective(trial, x_train, y_value), n_trials=50,
        timeout=600, show_progress_bar=True)
    best_params = study.best_params
    print(f'{y_name} Best Parameters:', best_params)
    print(f'{y_name} Best Score:', study.best_value)
    mlp_best_model = MLPRegressor(**best_params)
    mlp_best_models[y_name]=mlp_best_model
    print(f'{y_name} Best Model:', mlp_best_models[y_name])
print('=====')

## Model Evaluation
models = [ridge_best_models, knn_best_models, svr_best_models, rf_best_models, xgb_best_models,
mlp_best_models]

y_columns = ['EW', 'τ']
for y_col in y_columns:
    print(f' target variable: {y_col}')

    model_names = [model[y_col].__class__.__name__ for model in models]

    model[y_col].fit(x_train, y_train[y_col])
    y_predict_test1 = model[y_col].predict(x_test)

    r2 = r2_score(y_test[y_col], y_predict_test1)
    MAE = mean_absolute_error(y_test[y_col], y_predict_test1)
    MSE = mean_squared_error(y_test[y_col], y_predict_test1)

    print(f'{y_col}的{model[y_col].__class__.__name__} r2: {r2}')
    print(f'{y_col}的{model[y_col].__class__.__name__} MAE: {MAE}')
    print(f'{y_col}的{model[y_col].__class__.__name__} MSE: {MSE}')
    print("+++++")

## Model Explanation
import shap
import matplotlib.ticker as ticker

KNR = knn_best_models['EW']
KNR.fit(x_train, y_train)
explainer = shap.KernelExplainer(KNR.predict, x_train)
SHAP_value = explainer(x_train)
print("SHAP value:", SHAP_value.shape)
if len(SHAP_value.shape) > 2:

```

```

SHAP_value = SHAP_value[:, :, 0]
print("processed SHAP value:", SHAP_value.shape)
print("The shape of the test set data:", x_test.shape)
if len(x_test.shape) > 2:
    x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], -1)
    print("The shape of the processed test set data.:", x_test.shape)
assert SHAP_value.shape[1] == x_test.shape[1], "The number of features in the SHAP values does
not match the number of features in the input data. "

plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6), dpi=600)
shap.plots.beeswarm(SHAP_value,
    max_display=None,
    color_bar=True,
    show=False)
plt.gca().set_xscale('symlog', linthresh=1)
def format_func(x, pos):
    if x < 0:
        return f"-{abs(x):.2g}"
    else:
        return f"{x:.2g}"

plt.gca().xaxis.set_major_formatter(ticker.FuncFormatter(format_func))
plt.gca().spines['bottom'].set_linewidth(2)
plt.show()

```

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